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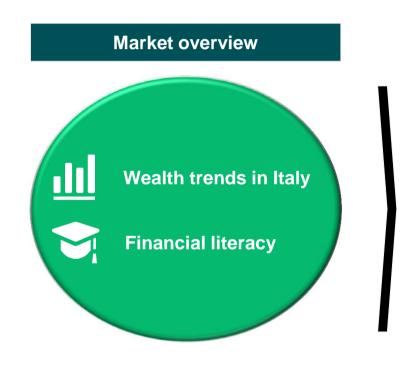


Wealth Management in 2018

Gruppo Bper

Grazia Orlandini – Gruoup Chief Investment Officer

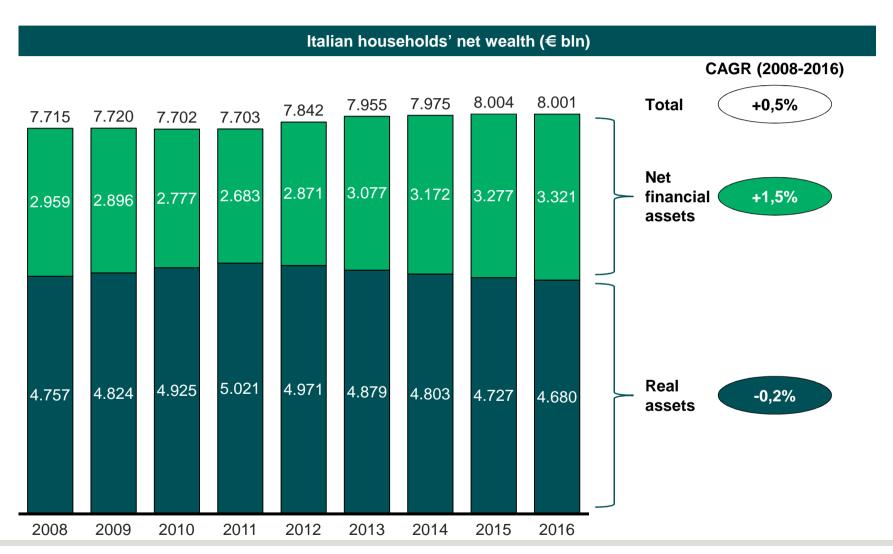
Today's agenda





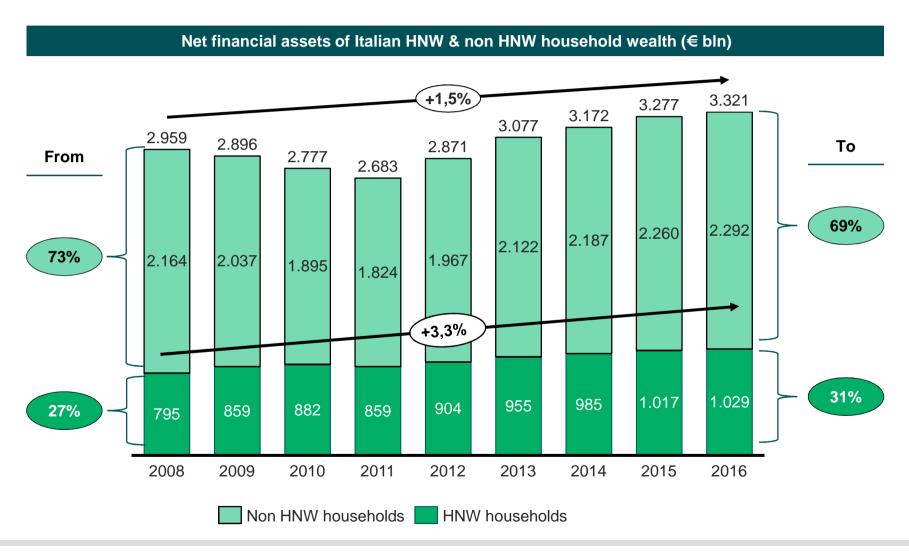


Wealth in real assets remained constant, but net financial wealth keeps increasing...



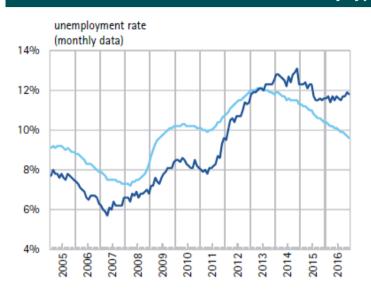


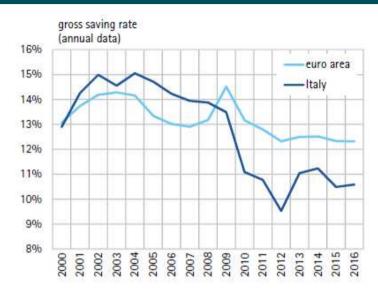
... With HNW household's net financial wealth growing twice as much as total net financial assets

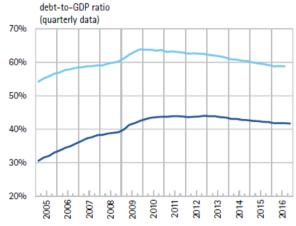




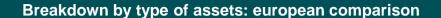
Breakdown by type of assets: european comparison

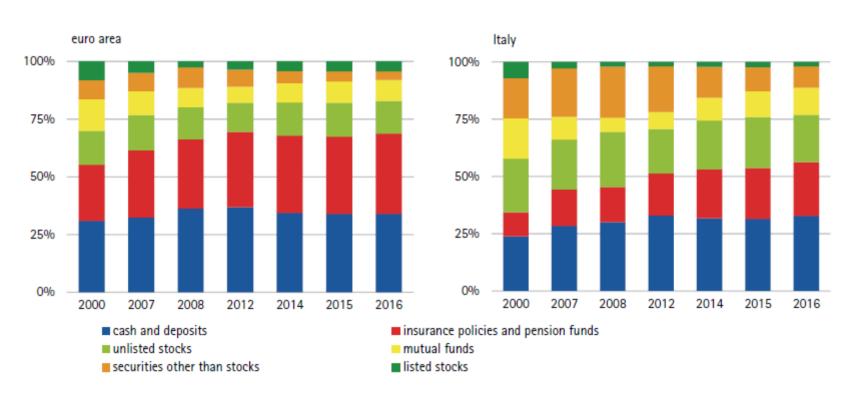






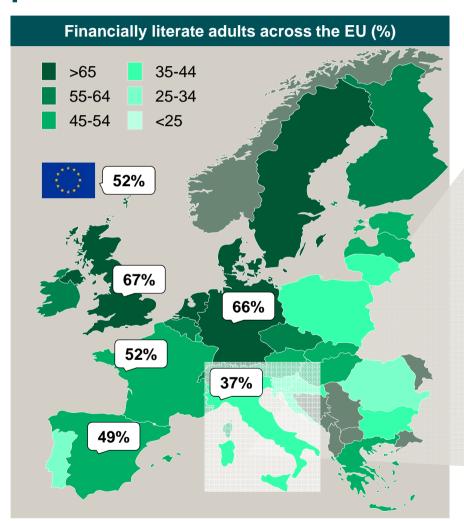


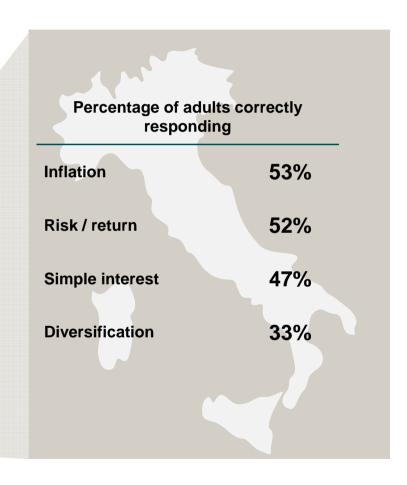




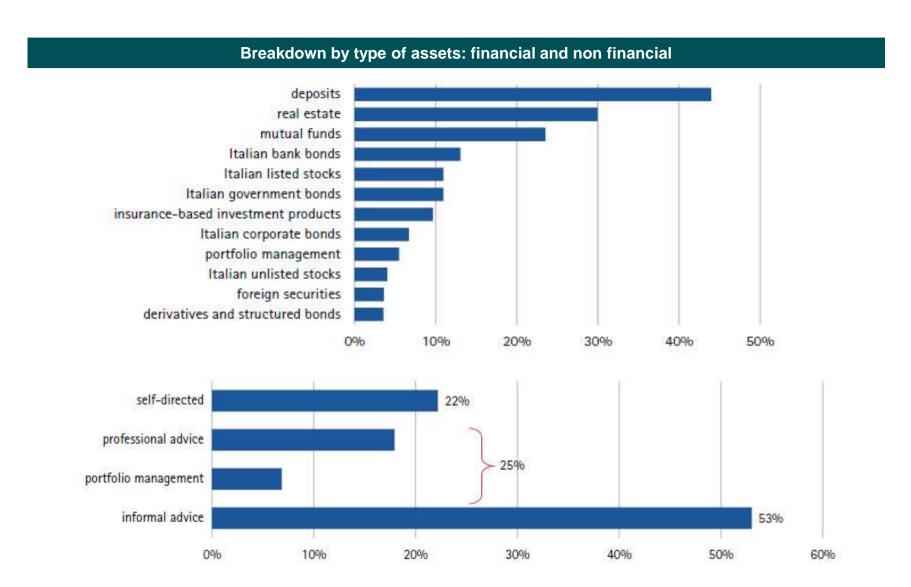
Source: Eurostat. Financial wealth data does not include some less relevant type of assets.

Despite the increase in net financial wealth, Italian adults are less financially literate than their European peers...











... however both the public and the private sector are launching campaigns to bridge the gap



Financial education, the offer keeps growing yet Italians still struggle

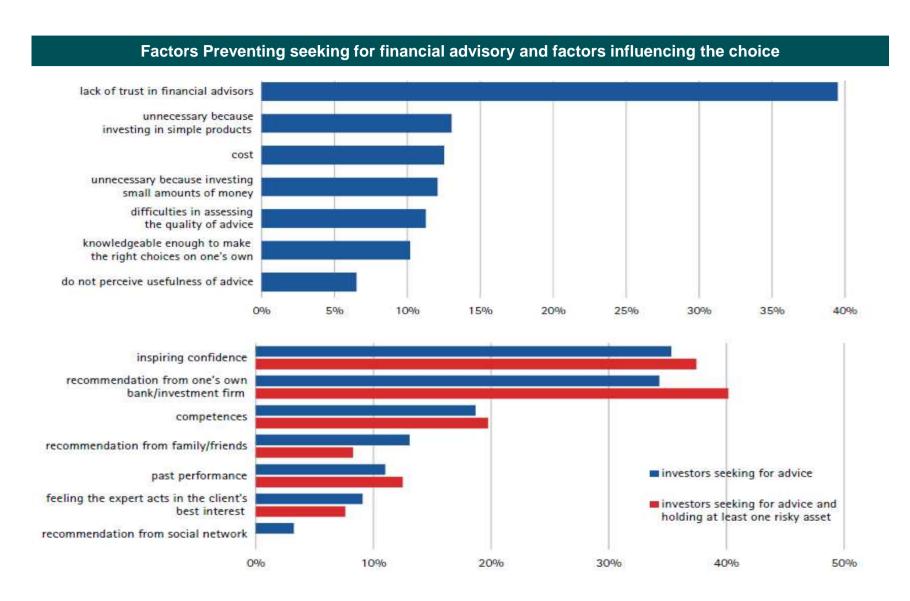
205 financial education initiatives launched between 2012 and 2014 by banks, insurance companies and pension funds



First round table of the "Committee for financial education"

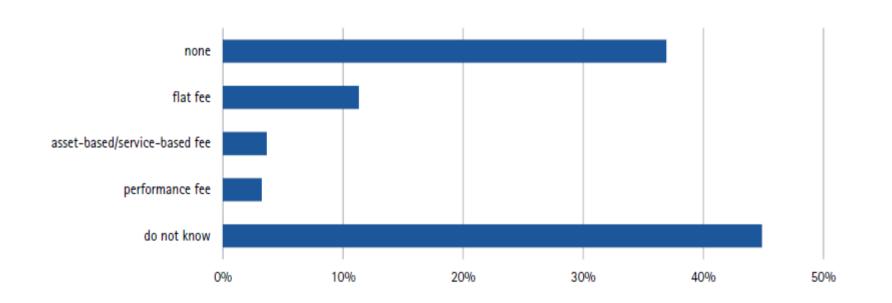
The Committee examined an international review of the experiences of the countries (more than 60) that adopted a national strategy for financial education







More than 40% think that advisory service is free!





Clients' needs, regulatory pushes and new technologies can trigger new distinctive business models



CLIENTS' NEEDS

- An ageing population requires new retirement and wealth transfer solutions
- Younger generations seek
 a more digital and
 personalized approach
 that makes services
 always available



REGULATION

Transparency
 requirements and new
 rules on inducements may
 negatively impact
 margins



TECHNOLOGY

 Technology enables new business models, an enhanced service quality and the opportunity to serve, at a lower cost, previously unprofitable client segments



As global population ages, new retirement and wealth transfer solutions will need to be developed... -\$4.000 bln Wealth transfer over the next 30 years of Italian SME with an entrepeneur aged

60 or above

53%
HNW clients¹ over 55
years old

-15 percentage points

Retirement income coverage of last wage (by 2050)

Sources: RBC - Wealth Transfer Report (2017); AIPB - Segmentazione della clientela e consulenza finanziaria (2018); Osservatorio AUB sulle aziende familiari italiane (2016);

Repubblica Pensioni, entro il 2050 a rischio povertà quasi 6 milioni di lavoratori (2018) 1. Head of family

... as well as strategies to keep new generations engaged



DISAFFECTED

40%

Millennials that have changed bank at least once in their lives

INNOVATORS

Millennials that have used 42% alternative illiancial services services (financial services non provided by banks)

MOBILE

90% Millennial that access the bank account via mobile Millennial that access their

LOW COST

Low cost strategies as a way to access new clients





Regulatory changes aim to increase investor protection and limit conflicts of interests...

Level of client protection

MiFID (2004)

- Investment advisory as an investment service
- Different levels of protections for retail and professional investors
- Risk profile introduced to assess clients objectives and investment preferences
- Best Execution to ensure most favourable results for clients

MiFID II (2014)

- Cost transparency
- Quality enhancement test on inducements
- Target Market requirements for both producers and distributors of financial instruments
- Investment advisory on an indpendent basis as a conflict of interest free service

○Focus next slide

Next?

- Ban on inducements (like RDR)?
- Harmonization between regulations (AIFMD, UCITS, PRIIPs)?
- Loss transparency requirements extended?



... pushing players to reassess their service offering and develop high value added advisory models



MiFID II impacts

Greater opportunities for price comparison of players with a possible decrease in the number of banking accounts

New rules on inducements pose potental **threats to revenues**

Competitive strategies

IMPROVE VALUE OF OFFERING

Improve, in **differentiating** terms, client's perceived value of offering (from product placement to advisory)

INCREASE OPERATING SPACE

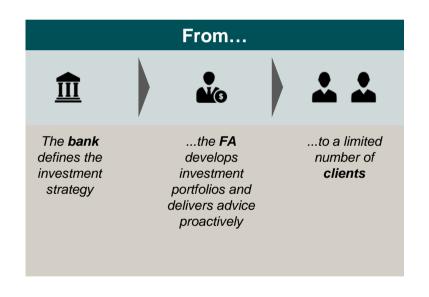
Develop an **holistic advisory model** that also encompasses non financial needs (Global Advisory)

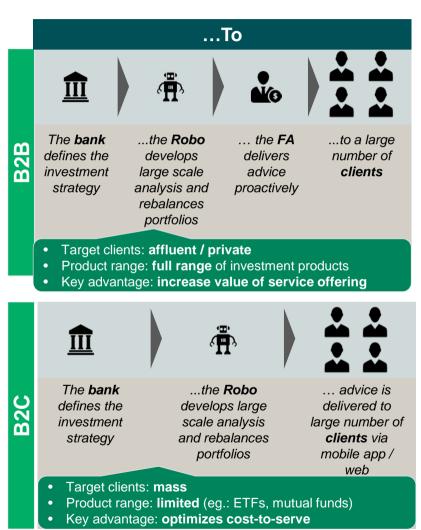
INCREASE VOLUMES

Focus on **acquisition** and **development** of clients to offset the decrease in marginality



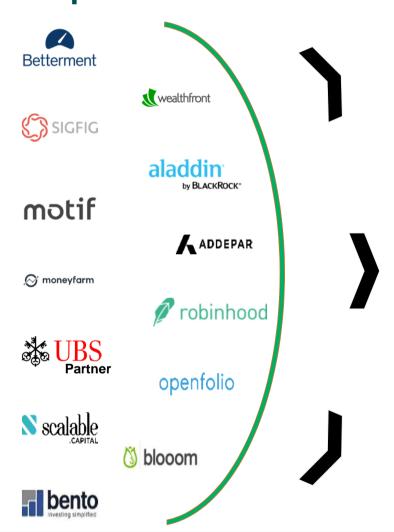
With the advent of technology, the traditional advisory service is evolving into two separate models based on the end target client...







... offering banks the opportunity to push for a market consolidation and fulfill client's heightened expectations



Competitive strategies

IMPROVE VALUE OF OFFERING

New players that can offer "digitally native" products / services at a very competitive price for the end costumer (thanks to automation / do-it-yourself logic)

INCREASE OPERATING SPACE

Partner / provider that can develop **services and / or specialized technologies**, that increase the potential of a human FA

INCREASE VOLUMES

Simple and **friendly user experience in line** with other services user for personal reasons (eg.: Amazon, Facebook)



Some further consideration on the Robo- Advisory: what is it?



Robo-advisors are a class of financial advisers that provide financial advice or Investment Management online with moderate to minimal human intervention:

They provide digital financial advice based on mathematical rules or algorithms. These algorithms are executed by software and thus financial advice do not require a human advisor.

Investment management robo-advice is considered a breakthrough in formerly exclusive wealth management services, bringing services to a broader audience with lower cost compared to traditional human advice. Robo-advisors typically allocate a client's assets on the basis of risk preferences and desired target return



Some further consideration on the Robo- Advisory: is it really new?

In 2015, **Paul Tudor Jones** (of Tudor Investment) tried to motivate his team for the new era of quant investing by telling them, "No man is better than a machine, and no machine is better than a man with a machine."

In a new book titled The End of Theory (Princeton University Press), author Richard Bookstaber echoes the argument in favor of a hybrid, man-with-a-machine approach.

In 2013 **Tower Watson** wrote "Quantitative equity managers ('quants') have experienced a roller-coaster ride in the past 10 years. Throughout the middle of the last decade, life was good for quants: performance was strong, asset inflows were significant, and even fundamental managers were embracing the merits of quantitative tools in screening and portfolio construction. Today, however, investors often exclude quants from their agenda."



Messages from an italian perspective



As is

Investors needs:To increase financial knowledge and trust in financial community and to think about the future

MIFID II is acting towards more transparency and awarness by investors

Personal trust is key

To be

Less wealth creation and using financial wealth providing pension and insurance protection

Adding value through better solutions and services

Trust is embedded, service is critical: Increase support to clients and bankers through processes and presence, using "new technologies for both interaction and analysis"



Thank You!



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